



VICON CAPTURE.U USER GUIDE

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About Vicon Capture.U

About Vicon Capture.U

Working seamlessly with Vicon Blue Trident sensors, Vicon Capture.U is a visual application for collecting raw inertial and analytic data, which is not limited by laboratory settings. It offers real-time data overlaid on video, enabling you to analyze movement both on the field and in the lab.

With modes for collecting and analyzing raw data, Capture.U enables you to view graphical and statistics information in real time. You can also save video or export data as CSV, X1D or PDF files, for further analysis.

For a brief introduction to Capture.U, see the PDF Vicon Capture.U Quick Start Guide.

This guide provides information on using both the Capture.U app, for iOS devices; and Capture.U Desktop, for use on Windows PCs and Macs.

- Use the Vicon Capture.U app, page 5
- Use Vicon Capture.U Desktop, page 68

You can also watch Vicon Capture.U videos¹, covering all aspects of using Capture.U, on YouTube.

¹ https://www.youtube.com/playlist?list=PLoL-MR-_fJaCjzWBdev3S8jBnS6DW164u



Understand Vicon IMU sensor status

Understand Vicon IMU sensor status

The LEDs on each Vicon IMU display information about the sensor's status.

Vicon IMU status	LED display
Charging	Both LEDs slow blink (50% duty)
Charged	Both LEDs on steady
Battery indication	Both LEDs blink 1–4 times, pause; pattern repeats 3 times. For example, full battery – LEDs blink 4 times, pause; pattern repeats 3 times.
Sampling	Single or both LEDs brief blink (<10% duty); single or both depending on left or right
Bootloader waiting*	Single LED on steady
Bootloader connected*	Both LEDs on steady
Bootloader exiting*	Both LEDs twinkle
Error during a session • Error overrun • Error storage • Error sync timeout • Error sync	Rapid blinking LEDs

^{*} To enter bootloader mode, hold down the USB adapter button for at least 10 seconds, then release the button. To exit bootloader mode, wait 60 seconds.



Use the Vicon Capture.U app

About this guide

This part of the guide covers topics related to using the Vicon Capture.U app:

- Before you install the Capture.U app, page 6
- Calibrate IMUs, page 11
- Attach IMU sensors to a subject, page 14
- Start Capture.U and choose a collection mode, page 16
- Reset IMU sensors, page 59
- Update IMU firmware, page 62
- Get help on the Capture.U app, page 64

For information on Capture.U Desktop, see Use Vicon Capture.U Desktop, page 68.



Before you install the Capture.U app

These topics contain information about the hardware and software required to run the app, and notes about downloading and installing it.

- Requirements for the Capture.U app, page 7
- Download and install the Capture.U app, page 10



Requirements for the Capture.U app

The Vicon Capture.U app is available for iOS devices only.

Before you begin, ensure your iOS device meets or exceeds these requirements:

• iOS 14 and later - with BLE 4.2 and later devices (1.1 and 1.2)

To access AR Visualization mode, Vicon recommends an iOS 14 device, BLE 5 and an Apple A12 Bionic or later chip device.

For optimum performance, and to access all available collection modes, this specification is recommended:

• iOS 14, BLE 5.0 and Apple A12 Bionic (or later) chip devices.



This table lists the latest iOS 14 and iOS 15 supported devices. (Note that devices supported by iOS 15 only are indicated by an asterisk):

iOS devices (iOS 14)	Bluetooth 4.2 (Bionic chip)	Bluetooth 5 (Bionic chip)	Bluetooth 5 with Apple A12 Bionic chip or later (recommended)
iPhones	iPhone 6s (A9)	iPhone 8 (A11)	iPhone Xs (A12)
	iPhone 6s Plus (A9)	iPhone 8 Plus (A11)	iPhone Xs Max (A12)
	iPhone 7 (A10)	iPhone X (A11)	iPhone XR (A12)
	iPhone 7 Plus (A10)		iPhone 11 (A13)
			iPhone 11 Pro (A13)
			iPhone 11 Pro Max (A13)
			iPhone SE (A13)
			iPhone 12 mini (A14)
			iPhone 12 (A14)
			iPhone 12 Pro (A14)
			iPhone 12 Pro Max (A14)
			iPhone 13*
			iPhone 13 mini*
			iPhone 13 Pro*
			iPhone 13 Pro Max*



iOS devices (iOS 14)	Bluetooth 4.2 (Bionic chip)	Bluetooth 5 (Bionic chip)	Bluetooth 5 with Apple A12 Bionic chip or later (recommended)
iPads	12.9-inch iPad Pro 2nd generation (2017) (A10X)		12 .9-inch iPad Pro 3rd generation ((2018) A12X)
	12.9-inch iPad Pro 1st generation (2015) (A9X)		12.9-inch iPad Pro 4th generation (2020) (A12Z)
	10.5-inch iPad Pro (2017) (A10X)		11-inch iPad Pro (2018) (A12X)
9.7-inch iPad (2016) (A9X)	9.7-inch iPad Pro (2016) (A9X)		11-inch iPad Pro (2020) (A12Z)
	9.7-inch iPad 6th generation (2018) (A10)		iPad Air 3rd generation (2019) (A12)
	iPad 5th generation (2017) (A9)		iPad Air 4th generation (A14)
	iPad 7th generation (2019) (A10)		iPad mini 5th generation (2019) (A12)
	iPad Air 2 (2014) (A8X)		iPad mini* 6th generation
	iPad mini 4 (2015) (A8)		iPad 8th generation (A12)
			iPad* 9th generation

^{*} Device is supported by iOS 15 only



Download and install the Capture.U app

To install Capture.U:

- Download the Vicon Capture.U app from the App Store to your iOS device.
 - (i) Capture.U supports only Vicon Blue Trident sensors. Blue Thunder sensors are not supported.



Calibrate IMUs

In Capture and Visualize modes, if you plan to collect global angles, you must calibrate each of the IMU sensors to ensure that the data is stable and to minimize drift.

⚠ With Firmware 10 and later, sensor calibration is retained between trials when you collect global angles.

Calibration is continuous when global angles are either being streamed or captured onboard the sensor.

The calibration is retained, even if you close the app, relaunch Capture.U and capture another trial with global angles, provided the new trial takes place within a two-hour period.

However, you must re-calibrate for the next global angles trial if:

- The subsequent trial does not collect global angles, for example, if you collect global angles and then collect a raw data trial.
- The sensors are inactive for longer than two hours.

To calibrate the sensors:

1. Start streaming global angles. (If you're not sure how to do this, see Start Capture. U and choose a collection mode, page 16.)



If you want to use real-time feedback to verify the calibration, you can calibrate in Real-Time Insight mode and then after calibration, capture global angles in To Sensor mode.

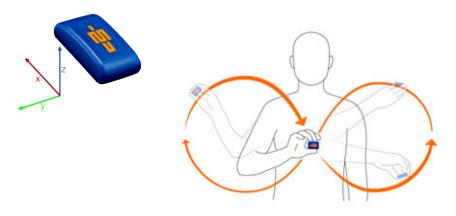
In all modes, when you start collecting data, a warning message is displayed if a sensor calibration is required.

When you're capturing or streaming global angles in To Sensor or To Device modes, IMU sensors that require calibration display a 'Require Calibration'

 $oldsymbol{\mathsf{I}}$ at the top right of the sensor on the sensor selection screen. (In Real-Time Insight and AR Visualization modes, the sensor calibration indicator is only displayed when you select the sensors.)



2. Wave the sensor in a figure-of-eight for at least 10 seconds, ensuring that it rotates through all three axes during the motion.



3. Put the sensor on a flat surface and spin it through two full rotations around the z axis.



three axes are now at zero.

- To avoid any unwanted influence on the sensor, avoid placing it in proximity to anything metallic.
- 4. Wait at least five seconds until the data has stabilized.
 In Real-Time Insight and AR Visualization modes, you can observe that x angle is 0 and the y angle is 0 (the figure-of-eight provides enough information for the sensor to self-calibrate). However, the z angle may have a non-zero value, depending on how it is rotated relative to the magnetic north.
- 5. Rotate the sensor on the flat surface for at least five seconds until z is also 0. In To Device and To Sensor modes, to let you know that a sensor is calibrated, after 60 seconds, a C (Calibrated) icon is displayed at the top right of the sensor.
 In Real-Time Insight and AR Visualization modes, check that the graphs for all



6. After you have calibrated each sensor, you can attach the sensors to your subject, page 14 and collect data in the required collection mode, page 17.

Tips for calibration

- As calibration is a continuous process, we recommend that after calibration you collect a trial in which the subject is wearing the sensors and in the same environment that they will be performing the movement to be collected.
- If you plan to collect global angles, after the sensors are attached to a subject, allow a few seconds for onboard calibration to initiate before starting the movement that is to be collected.



Attach IMU sensors to a subject

The method you use to attach the sensors to your subject depends on the type of movement you want to collect.

- To collect the movement of a subject's limbs, you can attach the sensors using the supplied straps.
- To collect the movement of other parts of the anatomy (for example, where movement of the vertebrae is of interest), you can attach sensors directly, using suitable tape.

For information on strap sizes and prices, visit the Blue Trident web page² on the Vicon website, select Buy Now and then select Straps.

To attach sensors to a subject using the supplied straps:

1. Insert each sensor into its strap with the IMU symbol facing outwards.



- 2. Attach the straps to the subject, ensuring that:
 - a. The strap sits snugly against the limb.
 - b. The sensor is oriented with the top (head) pointing in the same direction as the movement of the subject.
 - c. The flashing LED is at the top of the strap.
 The following example shows a strap attached so that the sensor sits directly on the medial aspect of the tibia, just above the medial malleolus:

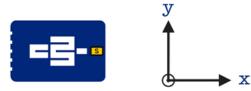


² https://www.vicon.com/hardware/blue-trident/



To attach sensors to a subject where straps are not used:

1. Position the sensor on the subject, depending on the required sensor orientation.



2. Secure the sensors using your preferred type of tape (for example, hypoallergenic, double-sided, micropore surgical tape).

⚠ If you plan to collect global angles, after the sensors are attached to a subject, allow a few seconds for onboard calibration to initiate before starting the movement that is to be collected.



Start Capture.U and choose a collection mode

To start Capture.U and choose the way in which you want to collect data:

- On your iOS device, start Capture.U.
 If you need to upgrade the firmware for your Blue Trident sensors, the sensors are displayed with a yellow warning symbol and a warning message is displayed. For more information, see Update IMU firmware, page 62.
- 2. Tap to choose a collection mode, or to access the Learn components.





Your choice of collection mode depends on the number of sensors you want to use, the range you require and the type of output you want:

- For unlimited range and up to 20 sensors, with reference video data directly from the device, choose To Sensor. After you have captured the data, download it to your computer with Capture.U Desktop for further analysis.
- For data that is saved directly to your device (where the capture range is constrained by the Bluetooth[®] range of the device), choose To Device or Real-Time Insight mode.
- To explore Apple's ARKit video-based visualization (the iOS device must be compatible with Apple ARKit 3), choose AR Visualization mode.
- For access to the Learn mode components, choose **Education** for an interactive guide that explains how each sensor works and its outputs; or **Practice** for practical applications involving common human movements, and help in understanding and analyzing IMU outputs.
 - In all collection modes, there may be a lag in data frames (a small offset) between sensors when starting collection, but the data will be synced.

The modes are explained in more detail in the following sections:

- Capture to sensor, page 18
- Capture to device, page 30
- Use Real-Time Insight mode, page 34
- Use AR Visualization mode, page 43

⚠ If you plan to collect global angles, after the sensors are attached to a subject, allow a few seconds for onboard calibration to initiate before starting the movement that is to be collected.

To use an interactive guide to find out more about Capture.U and Blue Trident sensors, see Explore Learn mode, page 53.



Capture to sensor



Choose the **To Sensor** mode when you want a high sensor count and unlimited range. After capturing the required movement, you can download your data with Vicon Capture.U Desktop.

An example of this type of usage might be to monitor the track performance of multiple athletes who are running a marathon. After capturing data from all the athletes, you can download the data from the sensors to your computer with Capture.U Desktop (see Use Vicon Capture.U Desktop, page 68).

Watch the Vicon video, Capture to Sensor³ on YouTube.

Summary of To sensor mode:

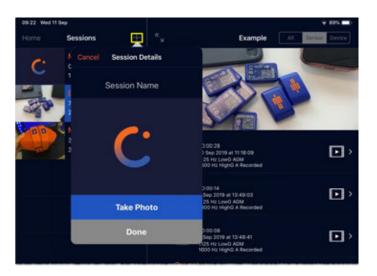
No. of sensors:	Up to 20
Data type:	IMU data
Video:	Reference video
Axes:	15 High g and Low g accelerometer Gyroscope and Magnetometer (option to capture all axes) Global Angles
Output:	Data (.csv, with Desktop) Video (.mp4) and notes (.txt)
Range:	Unlimited
Capture rate:	High g accelerometer (default): 1600 Hz Low g accelerometer and Gyroscope: 1125 Hz Low g Magnetometer: 112 Hz Global Angles (with Low g accelerometer, Gyroscope, Magnetometer): 225 Hz (A, G) and 70 Hz (M)

³ https://youtu.be/yR6tCPH_iJU



To capture to sensors:

- 1. Open the Capture.U app.
- 2. In the Capture section, tap To Sensor.
- 3. Either create a new session or select an existing one:
 - To create a new session:
 - i. At the top of the screen, tap the plus sign + to the right of Sessions.



- ii. In the Session Name field, enter a name for your new session.
- iii. If you want to add an image as an identifier for the session, tap **Take Photo** and add the required image.
- iv. Tap Done.

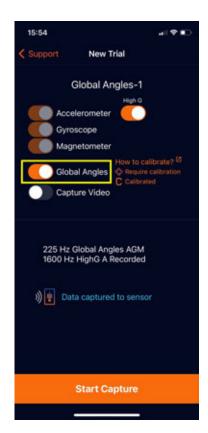
Your new session is displayed in the list of sessions on the left. (To make any changes, slide the session towards the left and tap Edit.)

- To select an existing session:
 - Tap an existing session in the list on the left.





- 4. At the bottom, tap New Trial, then if required, enter a name for your trial. By default, the trial name is the same as the session name unless you rename the trial. Subsequent trial names are followed by a hyphen and a digit (for example, MyTrial-1) and are automatically incremented (for example, MyTrial-2).
- 5. From the options below, select the data to stream (Accelerometer (High g or Low g), Gyroscope, Magnetometer, Global Angles), and whether you want to capture a video. Note that if you select Global Angles, then Low g Accelerometer, Gyroscope, and Magnetometer are also captured and the capture rate is reduced to 225 Hz (A, G) and 70 Hz (M).





If you plan to capture global angles, before you start capture, you must calibrate the IMU sensors. For instructions on how to do this, tap the How to calibrate link or see Calibrate IMUs, page 11.

If you turn on Capture Video, you can choose to record High (1920 \times 1080), Medium (480 \times 360, the default), or Low quality (192 \times 144) video.

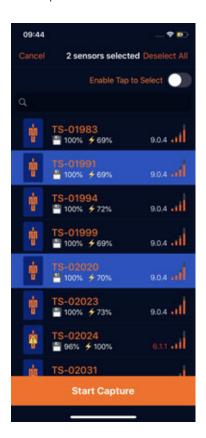


6. When you have made your selections, check below on the screen, to make sure the data mode is correct (in this case, it is Data captured to sensor), and tap Start Capture at the bottom of the screen.





- 7. Select the sensors, by doing one of the following:
 - Tap to select the required sensors from the list on the right; or
 - Ensure Enable Tap to Select is activated and then tap the required sensor(s) twice; or
 - At the top of the list on the right, in the Search field, enter the number of the required sensor.



If one or more of the sensors is displayed in orange and is labeled Reset required, see Reset IMU sensors, page 59.

If you chose to capture Global Angles, one or more of the sensors may be displayed with a 'Require calibration' icon or a 'Calibrated' icon at its top right. For further explanation, see the next step.



8. At the bottom, tap Start Capture.

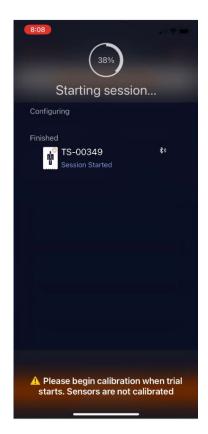
If you chose to record a video, it is displayed at the bottom left of the screen. If Video is not selected, you can capture two trials simultaneously. To add notes during capture, tap Notes (top right).

To add a region of interest, tap Start a region of interest at the top of the screen. For more details, see Work with regions of interest, page 27.

If you chose to capture Global Angles:

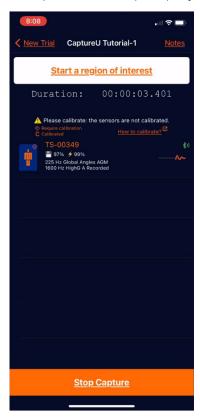
a. If one or more of the selected sensors is displayed with a 'Require

calibration' icon at the top right, after you tap **Start Capture**, on the next screen, a message at the the bottom of the screen prompts you to begin calibration when the trial starts.





After several seconds, the capture pane is displayed. A message towards the top of the screen prompts you to calibrate.



- b. For more information on calibration, tap the How to calibrate link or see Calibrate IMUs, page 11.
- c. When you've finished moving the sensor, after 60 seconds the sensor icon changes to 'Calibrated' to indicate that calibration is occurring (calibration is a continuous process).



9. When you have captured the required data, tap **Stop Capture**. Your new trial is displayed in the list of trials on the right of the screen, with the most recent trial at the top.



If you recorded a video, you can play it back on your iOS device without exiting Capture.U by tapping the video icon on the right.





To add notes after you have finished capturing, slide the trial towards the left and then tap **Notes**.



- 10. To export any video and/or notes that you created, slide the trial towards the left, and then tap Export.
 - As long as the sensors remain within Bluetooth range, you can add notes after you finish capturing a trial. These notes are saved to the sensor and, together with any notes made during capture, are available for review and export in Capture.U Desktop. For details, see Export notes from To Sensor mode, page 97.

If you recorded a video, you are asked if you want to include it in the export. Tap Yes, then select the required export option.

A .zip file with the name of your trial, which contains any notes (.txt) and video (.mp4) is exported.

- Use Quicktime or another suitable video player, eg VLC Media Player, to view the downloaded video file.
- 11. Download your trial data (.csv) with Capture.U Desktop (see Use Vicon Capture.U Desktop, page 68).



Work with regions of interest

You can define regions of interest during capture in both To Sensor and To Device modes.

To define regions of interest:

- 1. In a new or existing session, create a new trial and start a capture.
- 2. To add a region of interest, tap Start a region of interest.



3. At the top of the screen, in the **Please enter a new region name** box, enter a name for the region of interest.





The name of the region of interest is displayed at the top of the screen. In the following example, it's named Stationary.



The name of the region of interest name flashes to indicate that the data is being associated with the region name.

4. To stop the region of interest, tap Stop the region of interest.



When the region of interested is stopped, the region name no longer flashes.

- 5. If required, you can now create a new region of interest.
- 6. When you have defined the required region(s) of interest, stop the capture.



Regions of interest are saved, so you can select the newly created region of interest for subsequent trials.

(i) You can add add a region of interest's name to the Favourites list for easy selection in future. To do this, select the star icon next to the region of interest's name.

Export regions of interest

To export regions of interest from one or more sensors:

• Use Capture.U Desktop. For details, see Export regions of interest, page 106.

To export regions of interest from a device:

• See Export regions of interest from a device, page 33.



Capture to device



Choose the **To Device** mode when you need a higher sensor count than **Real-Time Insight** mode (which is restricted to two sensors). Data is captured within the Bluetooth range of the device only. In this mode, you can also use reference video.

Note that as data is streamed over Bluetooth, external factors can cause dropped samples. If this is an issue, you can either interpolate between samples or use **To Sensor** mode instead, to avoid dropped samples altogether.

Watch the Vicon video, Capture to Device⁴ on YouTube.

Summary of To device mode

No. of sensors:	Up to 14 (depending on device, eg, BLE 4.2 iOS devices are limited to 7 sensors)
Data type:	IMU data
Video:	Reference video
Axes:	3 or 12 High g Accelerometer or Low g Accelerometer, Gyroscope, Magnetometer and Global Angles
Output:	Data (.csv), video (.mp4) and notes (.txt)
Range:	Bluetooth: 20 m+
Capture rate:	High g accelerometer (default): 800 Hz Low g Accelerometer: 800 Hz 2-axes: Low g and Gyroscope: 500 Hz Low g, Gyroscope 250 Hz and Magnetometer: 112 Hz Magnetometer only: 112 Hz Global Angles (with Low g Accelerometer, Gyroscope, Magnetometer): 225 Hz (A, G) and 70 Hz (M)

⁴ https://youtu.be/uFW21vz9CZE



To capture to a device:

- 1. Open the Capture.U app.
- 2. In the Capture section tap To Device.
- 3. Add a new Session or select an existing one (see *Capture to sensor*, Step 3, page 19).



If you plan to capture global angles, before you start capture, you must calibrate the IMU sensors. For instructions on how to do this, see Calibrate IMUs, page 11.

- 4. Create a **New Trial** (see *Capture to sensor*, Step 4, page 20, but note that the capture options differ, as shown in the above table).
- 5. Tap Start Capture at the bottom of the screen. Note that when Global Angles is selected, Low g Accelerometer, Gyroscope, and Magnetometer are also captured and the capture rate is reduced to 225 Hz (A, G) 70 Hz (M) for the Low g sensor.
- 6. Select the required sensors (see *Capture to sensor*, Step 7, page 22).

 If you chose to capture Global Angles, one or more of the sensors may be displayed with a 'Require calibration' icon or a 'Calibrated' icon at its top right. For further explanation, see the next step.

7. Tap Start Capture.

To add notes during capture, tap Notes (top right).

To add a region of interest, tap Start a region of interest at the top of the screen (for details, see Work with regions of interest, page 27).

If you chose to capture Global Angles:

- a. If one or more of the selected sensors is displayed with a 'Require calibration' icon at the top right, after you tap **Start Capture**, on the next screen, a message at the the bottom of the screen prompts you to begin calibration when the trial starts.

 After several seconds, the capture pane is displayed. A message towards the top of the screen prompts you to calibrate the sensors.
- b. For more information on calibration, tap the **How to calibrate** link or see Calibrate IMUs, page 11.
- c. When you've finished moving the sensor, after 60 seconds the sensor icon changes to 'Calibrated' to indicate that calibration is occurring (calibration is a continuous process).



8. When you have captured the required data, tap **Stop Capture**. Your new trial is displayed in the list of trials on the right of the screen (the most recent trial is at the top).

Notice that in the filter at the top, **Device** is automatically selected, to display trials recorded directly to your iOS device. If required, you can change this to display trials captured to sensors, or all trials.



You can play back a recorded video on your iOS device without exiting Capture.U by tapping the video icon in the list of trials.



To add notes after capturing, slide the trial left and tap Notes.



9. To export your data and any video/notes, slide the trial left and tap Export. If you recorded a video, you are asked if you want to include it in the export. Tap Yes, then tap the required export option.

A .zip file containing your data (.csv), notes (.txt) and video (.mp4) is exported. If you chose to capture Global Angles and export a .csv file, the CSV will include the Low g data (Low g accelerometer, gyroscope and magnetometer) and the global angles. The global angles are exported as helical angles and quaternion components (Qx, Qy, Qz, Qr).



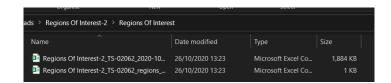


Use Quicktime or another suitable video player, eg VLC Media Player, to view the downloaded video file.

Export regions of interest from a device

- 1. On the region of interest, swipe left and tap Export.
- 2. Locate the .zip file that is exported.
- 3. To access the regions of interest data, extract all files from the .zip file.

 Two .csv files are extracted: one contains trial data and the other contains regions of interest data.





Use Real-Time Insight mode



Choose **Real-Time Insight** mode to collect movement for real-time data streaming from two sensors with video overlay. You can also define your own benchmarks (that is, you can set a threshold for alerts). For example, you can choose to be notified by a sound when a specified level is reached, so that you can easily recognize when an athlete hits a ball hard enough.

An example of using Real-Time Insight mode might be a coach and an athlete who want to review performance data together over multiple trials on an iOS device, then have the coach send the athlete a report of what was reviewed.

Note that as data is streamed over Bluetooth, external factors can cause dropped samples. If this is an issue, you can either interpolate between samples or use To Sensor mode instead, to avoid dropped samples altogether.

Watch the Vicon video, Using Real-Time Insight⁵ on YouTube.

⁵ https://youtu.be/zPk-WIS5OmY



Summary of Real-Time Insight mode

No. of sensors:	2
Data type:	IMU data
Video:	Video data real-time overlay
Axes:	3 High g Accelerometer (default) or Low g Accelerometer or Gyroscope (in either case, both exported) or Global Angles (with Low g Accelerometer, Gyroscope and Magnetometer)
Output:	Data (.csv), video (.mp4) and report (.pdf)
Range:	Bluetooth: 20 m+
Capture rate:	High g Accelerometer (default): 800 Hz Low g Accelerometer and Gyroscope: 500 Hz Global Angles with Low g Accelerometer, Gyroscope and Magnetometer: 225 Hz (A, G) and 70 Hz (M)



To use Real-Time Insight mode:

- 1. Open the Capture.U app.
- 2. In the Visualize section tap Real-Time Insight.
- 3. At the bottom of the screen, select either Acceleration (x, y, z, or Resultant and Low g or High g) or Rotation (x, y, or z).

 Note that Resultant is the peak resultant acceleration, which is calculated by

 $\sqrt{x^2 + y^2 + z^2}$

With the High g accelerometer selected, the resultant acceleration can reach up to 346 G.

With the the Low ${\bf g}$ accelerometer selected, the resultant acceleration can reach up to 26 G.

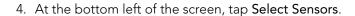
To enable Global Angles, select Rotation and ensure Global is selected.

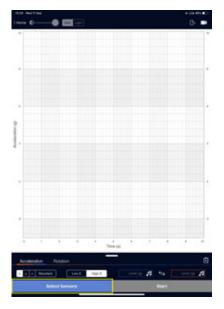


Global angles are streamed in real time on the graph. They are visualized as Euler angles (XYZ rotation order) and exported as helical angles and quaternion components (Qx, Qy, Qz, Qr).

Note that when Global Angles is selected, Low g Accelerometer, Gyroscope, and Magnetometer are also collected and the capture rate is reduced to 225 Hz (A, G) 70 Hz (M) for the Low g sensor.

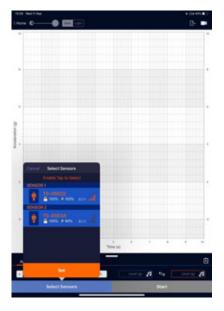






While you are selecting sensors, if you chose to collect Global Angles, one or more of the sensors may be displayed with a 'Require calibration' icon or a 'Calibrated' icon at its top right. For further explanation, see Step 6.

5. Select up to two sensors (for details, see *Capture to sensor*, Step 7, page 22), and then tap Set.





- 6. At the bottom of the screen, tap **Start**. If you chose to collect Global Angles:
 - a. If one or more of the selected sensors requires calibration, after you tap

 Start to start collection, on the next screen, a message at the the bottom of
 the screen prompts you to begin calibration when the trial starts.
 - b. Calibrate any sensors that are uncalibrated. For more information on calibration, see Calibrate IMUs, page 11.
 - c. When you've finished moving the sensor, to verify your calibration, check that the graphs for all three axes are now at zero.
- 7. To play a sound when a specified level is reached, in the **Benchmarks** area, enter the required values in the benchmark fields.

 The values are indicated by a shaded area on the graph.
- 8. To view and optionally record real-time video (recorded at 1920 x 1080), tap the Video icon at the top right of the screen.

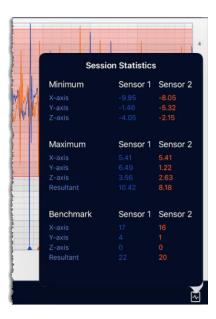
 The graph is overlaid on the video. To make the graph easier to see, the controls at the top of the screen enable you to change the thickness of the lines (slide right to increase line thickness), the opacity of the graph, and select a dark or light version.





9. To see statistics in real time, tap the Statistics icon right of the screen.

The minimum and maximum values detected by the sensors are displayed, in addition to how many times the benchmark values have been reached.



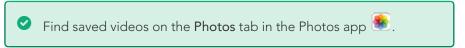
10. When you have collected the required movement, tap **Stop**.



- 11. From the export icons, select the required export type (file or video):
 - To save a video to your device, tap the Video icon (top right) and then tap Save.



Depending on the length of your video, this may take some time. Don't tap Save again, but wait until the video is saved.



• To export either a report (.pdf) or data (.csv), or to browse previously recorded videos, tap the File icon (top right).

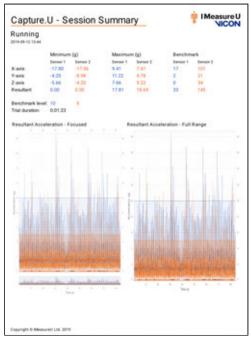


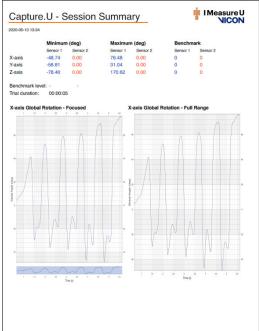
• If you choose Export to PDF, you can add a title in the PDF preview that is displayed.

The preview shows the information that will be displayed in the exported PDF, with statistics information at the top of the page, a Focused view of the graph (showing the region of interest) and Full Range view (showing the whole range). This lets you check that the graph is as required before you export it. If it isn't, tap Cancel, change the Acceleration and/or Rotation to show a graph of the required view (X, Y, Z, or Resultant) and tap Export to PDF again.



When you're happy with the preview, tap **Export** at the top to export the PDF.

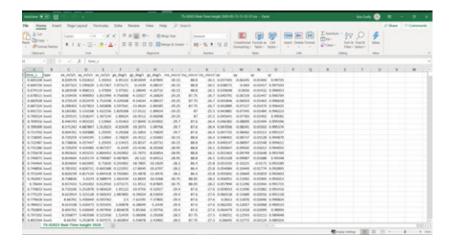






• If you choose Export to CSV, the data values exported can be X, Y and Z, but not Resultant.

If you export Global Angles , the data is exported as helical angles and quarternion components (Ωx , Ωy , Ωz , Ωr).



- If either Low g or Gyroscope is selected, both Low g and Gyroscope are exported.
- If you choose **Browse Video**, previously collected Real-Time Insight videos are listed. Tap to select a video, then play a minimized preview by tapping the Play icon at the bottom, or tap **Use** at the top right to play in full-screen mode.



Use AR Visualization mode



Choose **AR Visualization** mode to explore how using the ARKit with Capture.U can enhance your in-field experience while you're collecting IMU and reference video data.

Note that ARKit was developed by a third party so its data is independent of the data obtained from the Blue Trident sensors. This can cause:

- Inconsistent behavior or stability, depending on the iOS device used
- Asynchronous data when compared with the Blue Trident data

To limit bandwidth issues (ie, dropped frames), we recommend using one of the other modes for collection, particularly if you want to ensure overall app stability.

Note that as data is streamed over Bluetooth, external factors can also cause dropped samples. If this is an issue, you can either interpolate between samples or use **To Sensor** mode instead, to avoid dropped samples altogether.

Important

To access the AR Visualization mode, your iOS device must:

- Be compatible with the Apple ARKit 3
- Use iOS 14, with the Apple A12 Bionic chip (or later)

If you select this mode on an iOS device that doesn't meet these requirements, a message warns you that your device is incompatible, and you are unable to proceed in this mode.



Summary of AR Visualization mode

No. of sensors:	2
Data type:	IMU data
Video:	Video data real-time overlay
Output variables:	4 Joint Angles (default) High g Accelerometer or Low g Accelerometer or Gyroscope (in either case, both exported) or Global Angles (with Low g Accelerometer, Gyroscope and Magnetometer)
Output:	Data (.csv), video (.mp4) and report (.pdf)
Range:	Bluetooth: 20 m+
Capture rate:	Joint Angles: 60 Hz High g Accelerometer (default): 800 Hz Low g Accelerometer and Gyroscope: 500 Hz Global Angles with Low g Accelerometer, Gyroscope and Magnetometer: 225 Hz (A, G) and 70 Hz (M)



To use AR Visualization mode:

- 1. Open the Capture.U app.
- 2. In the Visualize section tap AR Visualization.
- 3. Select one of these options:
 - Acceleration (x, y, z, or Resultant and Low g or High g) Note that Resultant is the peak resultant acceleration, which is calculated by $\sqrt{x^2 + y^2 + z^2}$

With the **High g** accelerometer selected, the resultant acceleration can reach up to 346 G.

With the the Low ${\bf g}$ accelerometer selected, the resultant acceleration can reach up to 26 G.

• Rotation (x, y, or z)

To enable Global Angles, select Rotation and ensure Global is selected.

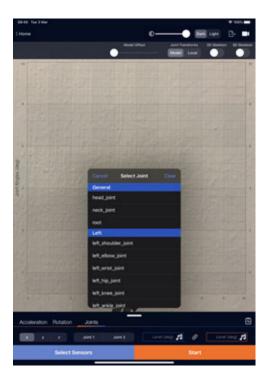


Global angles are streamed in real time on the graph. They are visualized as Euler angles (XYZ rotation order) and exported as quaternion components (Qx, Qy, Qz, Qr).

Note that when Global Angles is selected, Low g Accelerometer, Gyroscope, and Magnetometer are also collected and the capture rate is reduced to 225 Hz (A, G) 70 Hz (M) for the Low g sensor.

• Joints, which lets you select two joint angles that are derived from the Apple ARKit 3 (tap Joint 1, select the required joint, then tap Joint 2 to select it).

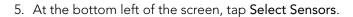


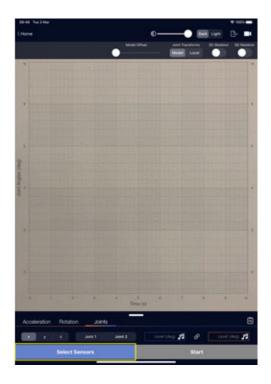


4. At the top right of the screen, you can select whether the joint transforms are model transforms (relative to the root joint) or local transforms (relative to the parent). The default setting is **Model**.





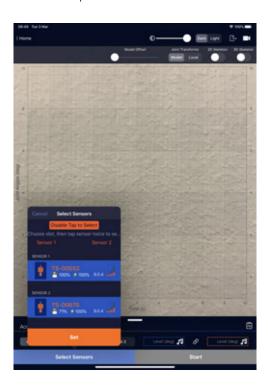




While you are selecting sensors, if you chose to collect Global Angles, one or more of the sensors may be displayed with a 'Require calibration' icon or a 'Calibrated' icon at its top right. For further explanation, see Step 7.



6. Select up to two sensors (for details, see *Capture to sensor*, Step 7, page 22), and then tap Set.



- 7. At the bottom of the screen, tap **Start**. If you chose to collect Global Angles:
 - a. If one or more of the selected sensors requires calibration, after you tap

 Start to start collection, on the next screen, a message at the the bottom of
 the screen prompts you to begin calibration when the trial starts.
 - b. Calibrate any sensors that are uncalibrated. For more information on calibration, see Calibrate IMUs, page 11.
 - c. When you've finished moving the sensor, to verify your calibration, check that the graphs for all three axes are now at zero.
- To play a sound when a specified level is reached, in the Benchmarks area, enter the required values in the benchmark fields.
 The values are indicated by a shaded area on the graph.
- 9. To record real-time video (recorded at 1920 x 1080), tap the Video icon at the top right of the screen.

 The graph is overlaid on the video. To make the graph easier to see, the controls at the top of the screen enable you to change the thickness of the



lines (slide right to increase line thickness), the opacity of the graph, and select a dark or light version.



When a subject is visible, the AR figure automatically overlays its image.



10. To offset the skeleton from the tracked subject, use the Model Offset slider at the top left of the screen to apply the required offset.



11. To enable or disable 2D and 3D skeleton visualization, select the required 2D Skeleton and 3D Skeleton option(s) below the Video icon. You can select 2D, 3D, or both.





12. To see statistics for the collection in real time, tap the Statistics icon towards the bottom right of the screen.

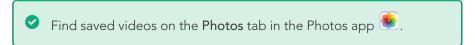
The minimum and maximum values detected by the sensors are displayed, in addition to how many times the benchmark values have been reached.



- 13. When you have collected the required movement, tap Stop.
- 14. From the export icons, select the required export type (file or video):
 - To save a video to your device, tap the Video icon (top right) and then tap Save.



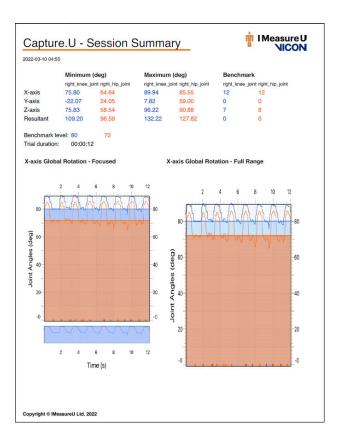
Depending on the length of your video, this may take some time. Don't tap Save again, but wait until the video is saved.





• If you choose Export to PDF, you can add a title in the PDF preview that is displayed.

The preview shows the information that will be displayed in the exported PDF, with statistics information at the top of the page, a Focused view of the graph (showing the region of interest) and Full Range view (showing the whole range). This lets you check that the graph is as required before you export it. If it isn't, tap Cancel, change the Joints, Acceleration and/or Rotation to show a graph of the required view (X, Y, Z, or Resultant) and tap Export to PDF again. When you're happy with the preview, tap Export at the top to export the PDF.



• If you choose Export to CSV, the data values exported can be X, Y and Z, but not Resultant.

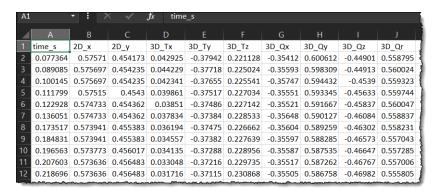




If you chose to display High g acceleration, High-G and joint data is exported.

If you chose to display Joints, Low-G accelerometer and gyroscope data is exported with the joint data.

If you export Global Angles, the data exported is in the format: 2D joints (x and y, which are positions in screen space where the joint was tracked via image processing), 3D joint translations (Tx, Ty, Tz, relative to the root joint if model transforms are selected, or relative to the parent joint if local transforms are selected) and in quaternion format: Qx, Qy, Qz, Qr, with Qr being the real component representing the rotation.



To export either a report (.pdf) or data (.csv), or to browse previously recorded videos, tap the File icon (top right).



If you choose Browse Video, previously collected videos are listed.
 Tap to select a video, then play a minimized preview by tapping the Play icon at the bottom, or tap Use at the top right to play in full-screen mode.



Explore Learn mode

The Learn mode provides an interactive guide that helps you learn and understand how to use Capture.U. You access its two components, Education and Practice, via the Home screen:



The components consist of the following modules:

- Education
 Introduction | What is an IMU? | Accelerometer | Gyroscope | Magnetometer |
 Global Angles
- Practice
 Accelerometer | Gyroscope | Global Angles

To use Learn mode:

- 1. Open the Capture.U app.
- 2. In the Learn section tap Education or Practice.

For more information, see:

- Education component, page 54
- Practice component, page 58



Education component

The Education component helps you to expand your knowledge of IMUs. It is an interactive guide that not only explains how each sensor within an IMU works, but enables you to understand its outputs as well.

It features an introduction to the modules and an overview of IMU technology, as well as dedicated modules for each sensor within an IMU: the accelerometer, gyroscope, magnetometer, and global angles.

A For some modules, to progress past the first page, a Blue Trident IMU must be charged and in range. If it is not, a locked icon informs you that a charged, inrange IMU is not available. Multiple iOS devices can use a single IMU to gain access to additional pages within a module. After a module has progressed past the first page, an IMU is no longer required to view that module unless you reset progress (see Reset progress, page 56).

For more information about the Education component, see:

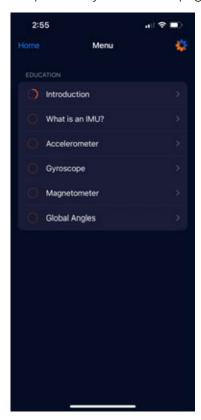
- Track your progress through the Education modules, page 55
- About the modules, page 56
- Connect to an IMU and stream data, page 56
- Analyze outputs, page 57
- Capture.U Education Learn More, page 57



Track your progress through the Education modules

The Education component keeps track of your progress, both between modules and within each one, and between multiple sessions.

On the Education menu, to the left of each module, a progress circle is completed as you view each page:



Within each module, the navigation bar at the bottom of each page displays the total number of pages in the module (number of circles), the current page number, which pages have been previously viewed (filled circles), and which are yet to be viewed (unfilled circles).

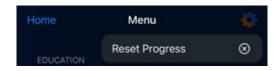




Reset progress

If you need to reset your progress through the modules back to its original state, you can select the **Reset Progress** option.

• On the Menu screen, tap the cog icon and select Reset Progress.



All progress between and within modules is reset.

About the modules

The Education component consists of these modules:

- Introduction covers what you need to know to use Learn mode effectively. It explains the layout of each page, how to navigate within and between modules, and how progress is tracked within and between modules.
- What is an IMU? provides an overview of IMU architecture and technology. An IMU is not required to view any of the contents of this module.
- Accelerometer, Gyroscope, Magnetometer and Global Angles In the remaining modules, a Blue Trident IMU is necessary to access its contents.
 Each of these modules, except for Magnetometer, features a Visualize section that consists of two pages:
 - The first page describes a specific movement or set of movements to perform with the IMU.
 - The second page enables you to connect to and stream data from an IMU.
 For this feature to work properly, each iOS device must connect to a unique IMU.

Connect to an IMU and stream data

To use the Accelerometer, Gyroscope, Magnetometer and Global Angles Education modules, you need to select a sensor and display its outputs.

Select a sensor and visualize outputs

- Tap Select a Sensor to Stream.
 As in other modes in Capture.U, you can either scroll through the list of available IMUs or turn on Enable Tap To Select and physically tap the IMU twice.
- 2. When you have selected the correct sensor, tap Select Sensor.



Tap Start to begin streaming.
 You can choose between X, Y and Z axes to visualize their outputs.

A If you want to visualize outputs in the **Global Angles** module, remember to calibrate the sensor first (for details, see Calibrate IMUs, page 11, or find these instructions within the module).

Scaling the graph axes

You can manipulate the range and zoom on the X- and Y-axes both prior to and after streaming data.

However, while the sensor is streaming, the graph autoscales in the Y-axis based on the maximum values within the chosen time window (X-axis).

Analyze outputs

After visualizing your IMU outputs, the next pages within the module help you to analyze your data. You can use the sample output graphs to help you understand the measurements collected by the sensor.

⚠ If you navigate away from the Visualize page, you lose the collected data. You may want to use your phone to screenshot your outputs to compare with the outputs that are displayed on the Analyze pages.

At the end of each module, two hyperlinks may be available:

- Learn More: Provides access to a separate site that features additional supporting material.
- Go To: Momentarily goes back to the menu and then automatically navigates to the listed module.

Capture.U Education - Learn More

On the Learn More site, the Capture.U Education pages provide supplemental information for each module. They include more in-depth insights, tips on analysis and links to other valuable resources that can help you continue to expand your knowledge.

Periodically, we may edit content on the Learn More site between Capture.U releases. If you have any ideas for more content that you would like to see within Learn More, contact Vicon Support⁶.

V

⁶ mailto:support@vicon.com



Practice component

The Practice component guides you through practical applications involving some common human movements and helps you to understand and analyze the outputs from an IMU.

All collection occurs within Real-Time Insight, so each module provides a direct link to Real-Time Insight mode at its end.

Each Practice module instructs you where to place a Blue Trident IMU, how to set up Real-Time Insight for collection, and the movement to perform.

Capture.U Practice - Learn More

On the Learn More site, the Capture.U Practice pages provide resources to help you process and analyze your data. They include:

- Step-by-step instructions to help you analyze your exported CSV files from Real-Time Insight
- Templates and scripts that you can use to automatically process your data

At present, scripts are available in Excel templates, Python, and MATLAB. You can download these templates and scripts from the Vicon website⁷.

Periodically, we may edit content on the Learn More site between Capture.U releases. If you have any ideas for more content that you would like to see within Learn More, contact Vicon Support⁸.

⁷ https://www.vicon.com/software/models-and-scripts/8 mailto:support@vicon.com



Reset IMU sensors

When you select a collection mode and tap **Select Sensors**, if one or more of the sensors needs a reset, it is displayed in orange and is labeled **Reset required**.



This may happen, for example, if you close the app before stopping collection.

You can reset sensors using the Reset sensors option.

To reset sensors:

1. Tap the Settings icon (the cog symbol, bottom right).





2. Tap Reset sensors.



- 3. Select the sensor by doing one of the following:
 - Activate Enable Tap to Select and then tap the sensor twice.
 or
 - In the list in the app, tap the sensor name.
 - At the top of the sensor list, in the Search field, enter the number of the sensor.

The sensor is selected.



4. Tap Reset Selected.



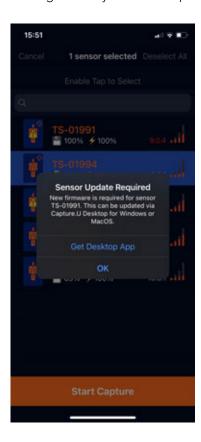
The reset sensor(s) are now available and the app returns to the **Settings** window.

5. To close the **Settings** window, tap the **Back** button or tap a blank area of the Capture.U screen.



Update IMU firmware

If you need to upgrade the firmware for your Blue Trident sensors, when you start Capture.U the sensors are displayed with a yellow warning symbol, and a message warns you that an update is needed:



Open Capture.U Desktop to update firmware:

- 1. Do one of the following:
 - To directly open Capture. U Desktop, tap Get Desktop App. or
 - To close the message first, tap **OK** and then open Capture.U Desktop.
- 2. Upgrade the sensor firmware with Capture.U Desktop (see Update sensor firmware, page 114).



Downgrading sensor firmware

- If you're using second-generation Blue Trident sensors, do not downgrade your firmware, even if prompted to do so by Capture.U Desktop.
- If you have first-generation Blue Trident sensors, you can safely downgrade their firmware, if necessary. However, as Capture.U
 1.3.1 Desktop is not compatible with firmware earlier than 10.#, if you downgrade the firmware from version 10, you must uninstall Capture.U 1.3.1 and use an earlier version of Capture.U.



Get help on the Capture.U app

- Access Support, documentation and legal information, page 65
- Get help on calibrating IMU sensors, page 66



Access Support, documentation and legal information

1. On the Home screen, tap the Settings icon (the cog symbol, bottom right).



- 2. Tap Help.
- 3. Tap one of the options:
 - Customer Support Opens the Vicon Support webpage⁹.
 - User Guide Access online user information 10 about the Capture. U app.
 - How-to Tutorials Opens the Capture. U tutorial playlist 11 on YouTube.
 - Privacy Policy Displays the Vicon Capture. U legal policy 12.
 - Terms of Use Displays the Vicon Capture. U terms of use 13.

To close the **Settings** window, tap the **Back** button or tap a blank area of the Capture.U screen.

⁹ https://www.vicon.com/support

¹⁰ https://docs.vicon.com/display/IMU/Use+the+Vicon+Capture.U+app

¹¹ https://www.youtube.com/playlist?list=PLoL-MR-_fJaCjzWBdev3S8jBnS6DW164u

¹² http://legal.vicon.com/app_privacy_policy.html

¹³ http://legal.vicon.com/ios_terms_of_use.html



Get help on calibrating IMU sensors

You can get help on calibrating IMU sensors from several points in the workflow:

- Access calibration walkthrough from Settings, page 66
- Access calibration walkthrough when capturing global angles, page 67

Access calibration walkthrough from Settings

From the Home screen, you can quickly access an animated walkthrough that demonstrates how to calibrate your Blue Trident sensors.

To access the calibration walkthrough from Settings:

- 1. On the Home screen, tap the Settings icon (the cog symbol, bottom right).
- 2. From the options, select How to calibrate.



If you need more detailed information, click the **More Info** link at the bottom of the final screen of the walkthrough.

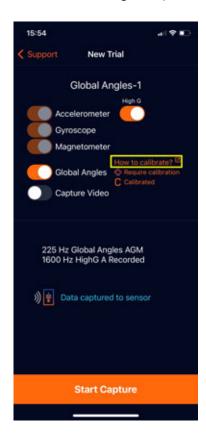


Access calibration walkthrough when capturing global angles

Calibration is a necessary step for capturing global angles. You can access an animated walkthrough that demonstrates how to calibrate your sensors when you choose your capture options.

To access the walkthrough for calibrating sensors:

- 1. Ensure you have selected **To Sensor** or **To Device** mode.
- 2. Start a new trial.
- 3. Select the options for the data that you want to capture.
- 4. Next to Global Angles, tap the How to calibrate? link.



If you need more detailed information, click the **More Info** link at the bottom of the final screen of the walkthrough.



Use Vicon Capture. U Desktop



Vicon Capture.U Desktop lets you download data that you collected with Vicon Blue Trident IMU sensors and access a walk-through and documentation.

From Capture.U Desktop, you can export data as CSV (both raw data export and Aligned CSV, for synchronized sensor data, enabling you to directly compare IMU axes), or X1D (for import to Nexus) for further analysis.

Watch the Vicon video, Using Capture. U Desktop 14 on YouTube.

When using Capture.U Desktop, note that:

- Capture.U Desktop is a fixed size window so can't be minimized or maximized.
- To close Capture.U Desktop, click the Exit button (bottom left of the window).
- Capture.U Desktop 1.1.1 and later is supported by Firmware 9.#. The Capture.U app, versions 1.2 and later, and Nexus 2.10 and later, are supported by Firmware 9.0.4 and later.

¹⁴ https://youtu.be/_RC28CXasrk



For more information about Capture.U Desktop, see:

- Before you install Capture.U Desktop, page 70
- Connect sensors to Capture.U Desktop, page 72
- Download a trial from the sensors, page 75
- Edit a downloaded trial, page 100
- Manage regions of interest, page 101
- Manage connected sensors, page 109
- Get help on Capture.U Desktop, page 117

For information about the Capture.U app, see Use the Vicon Capture.U app, page 5.



Before you install Capture.U Desktop

These topics contain information about the software required to run Capture.U Desktop, and notes about downloading and installing it.

- Requirements for Capture.U Desktop, page 71
- Download and install Capture.U Desktop, page 71



Requirements for Capture.U Desktop

The following requirements are the minimum that are recommended and fully supported:

Capture.U Desktop for Windows

• Windows 10 (64-bit)

Capture.U Desktop for OSX

• macOS Sierra (10.12)

Download and install Capture. U Desktop

To install Capture.U Desktop on your computer:

- 1. Check that your computer software meets the recommended specification (see Requirements for Capture.U Desktop, page 71).
- Download Capture.U Desktop from: https://www.vicon.com/software/capture-u/
- 3. Unzip and double-click the .exe file to install.



Connect sensors to Capture.U Desktop

To connect sensors:

- 1. Insert each Blue Trident sensor into its USB adapter.
- 2. With the supplied micro-USB cables, connect the adapter(s) to the computer.



If you can't connect all the sensors that were used for collecting data because you used more sensors that you have USB ports, connect the sensors to the available ports. You will be able to connect the remaining sensors later. For more information, see Download a trial when some sensors are not connected, page 85.

3. On your computer, start Capture.U Desktop.





 To confirm that one or more sensor(s) is connected to Capture.U Desktop, click either Process or Sensors.
 All connected sensors are displayed.







Capture.U icons on the Captures tab

The following icons are displayed on the **Captures** tab to indicate the status of the sensors:

Icon	Meaning
♦ € IMU-186	Blue Trident sensor is connected to Capture.U Desktop.
ញ់ IMU−4	Blue Trident sensor is not connected to Capture.U Desktop.
IMU-3	Blue Trident sensor was selected for the trial, but no data has been recorded or data has been erased.
IMU-31	Blue Trident sensor data has been downloaded for the trial.



Download a trial from the sensors

The following steps describe how to download a trial from the sensors where all the sensors used for collection are connected, no data is missing, and you have not yet set up one-click downloading.

For information on other scenarios, see also:

- Download a trial when some sensors are not connected, page 85
- Download a trial when sensor data has been erased, page 89
- Download with a single click, page 91
- Export global angles, page 93
- Export aligned data at a specified rate, page 94
- Export notes from To Sensor mode, page 97



To download a trial from the sensors:

 Ensure your Blue Trident sensors are connected to your computer (see Connect sensors to Capture.U Desktop, page 72).
 If a red circle is displayed in the top right of the Sensors symbol, the Blue Trident sensors need a firmware update.



Before attempting to continue, update the firmware (see Update sensor firmware, page 114).

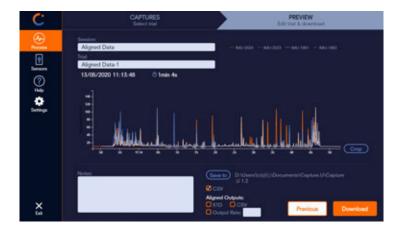
Note that you can't download trials that were captured with the **To Sensor** mode until the sensor firmware has been updated.

2. Click Process and on the Captures tab, under Select trial to download, click Edit & download to the right of the required trial.





The **Process** tab changes from the **Captures** tab to the **Preview** tab, showing preview data.



Note the graph legend at the top right, which enables you to easily identify which curve is related to each sensor. The legend displays an entry for each of the sensors associated with the trial and indicates which color on the graph belongs to which sensor.

An asterisk (*) is displayed when no preview is available for the sensor(s), for example, because data has been deleted from that particular sensor.



Preview shows the Resultant acceleration, not the captured onboard data.



- 3. If required, before downloading the trial, you can edit the capture to rename it, crop it, add notes, and/or change the Save location:
 - To rename the trial, click in the Session and/or Trial fields.



- To crop the trial, so that you download only the required region:
 - i. Click the **Crop** button at the bottom right of the graph.



- ii. Select the required part of the trial by clicking on the graph then dragging over the relevant region.
 - The selected region is indicated by a rectangle. If you need to adjust the size of the selected region, drag the sides of the rectangle.



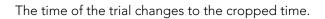
In the following example, the selected region excludes the start and end of the trial.



iii. Click Apply to crop the trial.









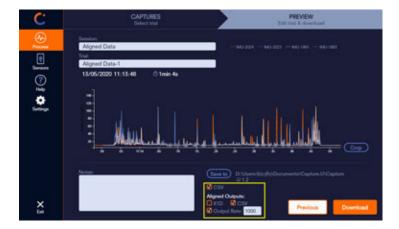
• To add notes, click on the Notes tab (bottom left).





- To choose the file type to download, select from:
 - CSV (raw data) The default setting. If your data includes global angles, they are available in the exported _lowg.csv files. They are exported as helical angles (x_deg, y_deg, z_deg) and in a quaternion matrix (qx, qy, qz, qr).
 - Aligned outputs:
 - X1D For importing captured To Sensor trials into Vicon Nexus.
 The X1D file consists of .imu and .system files, and is imported into Nexus. If your data includes global angles, when they are imported into Nexus, you can display them in the Graph pane.
 - CSV Exports synchronized sensor data as a CSV file, so that you can directly compare your IMU axes. For example, the Low g (16-g) accelerometer, which captures at 1125 Hz, is synchronized and aligned to the High g (200-g) accelerometer, which captures at 1600 Hz. The CSV file has the filename suffix _aligned. If your data includes global angles, they are exported as helical angles, which are represented as x_deg, y_deg, z_deg, and in a quaternion matrix, represented as qx, qy, qz, qr.
 - Output Rate The rate to which exported CSV data is aligned.
 Select Output Rate and enter a number between 25 and 3200
 Hz. If you don't select the Output Rate, the data is aligned to the highest capture rate (ie, High g acceleration), so all data aligns to 1600 Hz.

The output rate applies to both the aligned CSV and X1D file to align all data to this rate.





For more information on setting the output rate, see Export aligned data at a specified rate, page 94.

• To change the location for downloaded trials, click **Save to**.

This displays the File Explorer, enabling you to select the required folder.



4. When you have finished editing the trial, click **Download** to save the trial data to your computer.



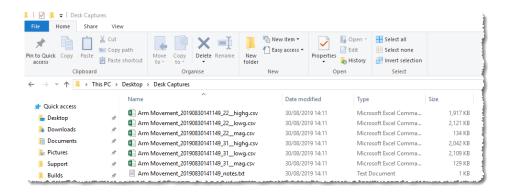
An orange progress bar indicates the download status.



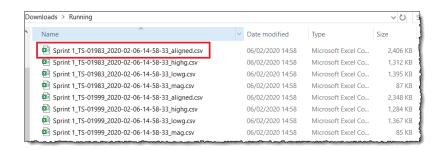
When the trial has finished downloading, the trial is labeled **Downloaded** and green check marks are displayed on each sensor.



The trial data and any notes you created are saved in the Save to folder.

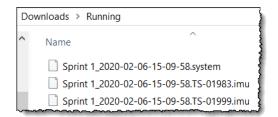


If you chose the Aligned CSV export option, all the synchronized and aligned CSV files include _aligned on the CSV export.

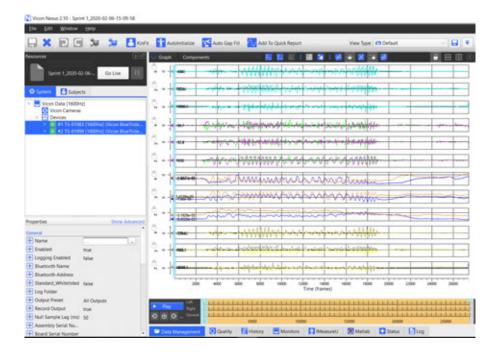




If you chose X1D export option, the X1D file is exported as .imu and system files.



You can then load this file into Nexus.





Download a trial when some sensors are not connected

If you can't connect all the sensors that were used for collecting data because you used more sensors that you have USB ports, connect the sensors to the available USB ports. You will be able to connect the remaining sensors later.

To download a trial when some sensors are not connected:

- 1. Connect sensors to the available USB ports on your computer (see Connect sensors to Capture.U Desktop, page 72).
- Select Process and on the Captures tab, notice that connected sensors are displayed in blue and sensors that are not connected are displayed in gray. This example shows a trial that was collected with two sensors, but with only one of the sensors connected.



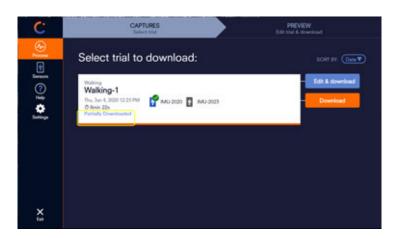
3. Under Select trial to download, click Edit & download to the right of the required trial.



On the Preview tab, a message warns you that not all sensors are connected.



- 4. Edit the trial if required (see Step 3, page 78 in Download a trial from the sensors). To ensure data formatting is consistent, any cropping of the data of the connected sensors is automatically applied when you connect the remaining sensors.
- 5. When you have finished any editing, click **Download**. When the trial has been downloaded, it is labeled **Partially Downloaded**.





6. Connect the remaining sensor(s) to the computer.



7. Select the trial.

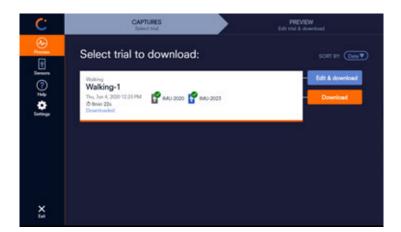
On the Preview tab, notice that the Crop button is unavailable, to ensure the data is formatted in the same way as the previously connected sensors. If you cropped the trial when you connected the first set of sensors, the trial is automatically cropped in the same way as the previously connected sensors.



8. Click Download.



When data from all the sensors has been downloaded for the associated trial, green check marks are displayed for each sensor.





Download a trial when sensor data has been erased

1. If you deleted data from one or more sensors that were used in a trial before downloading the data, when you connect the relevant sensor(s), any sensor with deleted data is displayed with a red cross on the Captures tab:



You can still download data from the other sensors, but when you select the trial, a message warns you that some data is missing.



- 2. To continue, select Download anyway.
- 3. Edit the trial if required (see Step 3, page 78 in Download a trial from the sensors) and then click Download.



When the trial has been downloaded for all sensors, on the Captures tab, you are warned that the trial has not been discovered on all the required sensors.



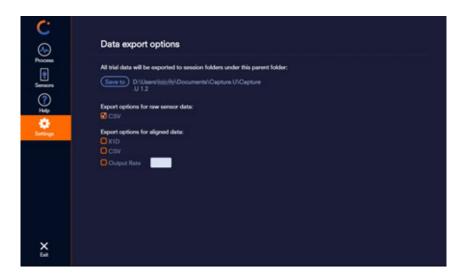


Download with a single click

When you have captured trials in To Sensor mode, you can download your data with a single click to a location and format you have previously chosen. You first set the required download options in the **Settings** tab, and then go to the **Process** tab and click the **Download** option for the required trial(s).

To specify the options for one-click download:

• On the Settings tab, set the data export options, which will be used for oneclick download. These include the Save To location and the file format options for data export (e.g. X1D and CSV).



To change the file type to download, select from:

- CSV The default setting
- Aligned outputs:
 - X1D For importing captured To Sensor trials into Vicon Nexus. The X1D file consists of .imu and .system files, and is imported into Nexus.
 - CSV Exports synchronized sensor data as a CSV file, so that you can directly compare your IMU axes. For example, the Low g (16-g) accelerometer, which captures at 1125 Hz, is synchronized and aligned to the High g (200-g) accelerometer, which captures at 1600 Hz. The CSV file has the filename suffix _aligned.
 - Output Rate The rate to which exported CSV data is aligned. Select
 Output Rate and enter a number between 25 and 3200 Hz. If you
 don't select the Output Rate, the data is aligned to the highest



capture rate (ie, High g acceleration), so all data aligns to 1600 Hz. The output rate applies to both the aligned CSV and X1D file to align all data to this rate.

For more information on setting the output rate, see Export aligned data at a specified rate, page 94.

To select one-click download for data export:

• On the **Process** tab, select the **Download** option for each capture To Sensor session.



The aligned data is generated in a CSV file with the filename suffix _aligned. If you selected X1D, an X1D file is generated (consisting of .imu and .system files, which are imported into Nexus).

Subsequent exports from this session are exported using the options you chose on the **Settings** tab.

(i) When you use one-click download, you can't trim the data. If you need to trim the data, use the Edit & download option.

When you select Edit & download, the settings information is populated

into the Preview pane.

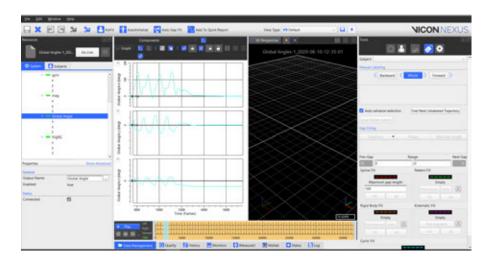


Export global angles

Capture.U Desktop enables you to export global angles that you captured in To Sensor mode with the Capture.U app. Global angles are automatically included in the normal data export process, page 76.

You can export global angles data in all the usual data export formats:

- CSV (raw data) The global angles are available in the exported _lowg.csv files. They are exported as helical angles (x_deg, y_deg, z_deg) and in a quaternion matrix (qx, qy, qz, qr).
- Aligned Outputs (at either a specified output rate or the default rate):
 - CSV (aligned) The global angles are exported as helical angles, which are represented as x_deg, y_deg, z_deg, and in a quaternion matrix, represented as qx, qy, qz, qr.
 - X1D (for import into Nexus) When imported into Nexus, global angles can be visualized in the Graph pane and in the 3D Perspective view.





Export aligned data at a specified rate

You can choose the rate at which your aligned CSV data is exported. For example, if you specify 1000 Hz, all data exported is aligned to 1000 Hz.

You can do this in either of these ways:

• Set the default output rate for subsequent downloads, page 95.

or

• Set the output rate for a single download, page 96.

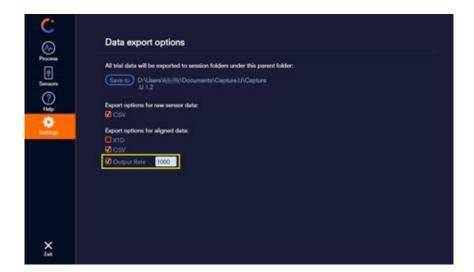
The Output Rate applies to both aligned CSV and X1D files to align all data to this rate.

If you don't set the Output Rate, the data is aligned to the highest capture rate (ie, High g acceleration), so all data aligns to 1600 Hz.



Set the default output rate for subsequent downloads

- 1. On the **Settings** tab, select the required export options (for example, the location, raw data (CSV), and aligned data (X1D and CSV)).
- 2. Select **Output Rate** and in the text box, enter a value between 25 and 3200 Hz.



The specified output rate is applied to all trials subsequently downloaded, unless you change the settings, either on the Settings tab again or via Edit & download (see Set the output rate for a single download, page 96).



Set the output rate for a single download

- On the Process tab, select the Edit & download option for the required trial.
 The Preview tab is displayed, showing the currently specified options for Aligned Outputs:
 - If you haven't set the default output rate (see Set the default output rate for subsequent downloads, page 95), the Aligned Output options are not selected and the Output Rate is blank.
 - If you have set the default output rate, the values you selected populate the Aligned Outputs options and you can choose to either leave them as they are or change them.
- 2. Set the required export options (for example, specify the required Save to location, raw data (CSV), and aligned data (X1D and CSV)).
- 3. Select Output Rate and in the text box, enter a value between 25 and 3200 Hz.



4. Click Download to apply the specified output rate to the selected trial.



Export notes from To Sensor mode

In Capture.U Desktop, you can review, edit and export as a .txt file any notes that you made during or after capturing data in the To Sensor mode of the Capture.U app.

Notes that are written to the sensor populate the **Notes** tab on the **Preview** tab. Any notes that you add post-capture in the Capture.U app are synced to the sensor, as long as the sensor is within range. You can also export these post-capture notes from Capture.U Desktop.

Note that:

- Changes made to the notes in Capture.U Desktop are not synced to the sensor, so they are not retained after you exit the Capture.U app.
- You can continue to export notes directly from the Capture.U app, as previously.

To export notes from the Capture.U app:

 In the Capture.U app, create your note(s) during or after capture (remember that you can only add notes after capture if the sensors are still within Bluetooth range).







- 2. In Capture.U Desktop, on the Captures tab, to the right of the trial that you want to download:
 - To download your notes without making any further changes, click Download.
 or
 - To edit the notes or make other changes to the data, click Edit & download.



On the **Preview** tab, the notes you made in the Capture.U app are displayed on the **Notes** tab.

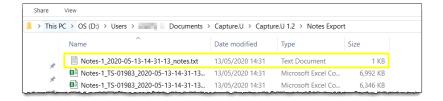




3. Make any required changes, such as cropping the trial and editing the notes.



4. When you click **Download**, a .txt file containing the notes is exported to the **Save to** location.



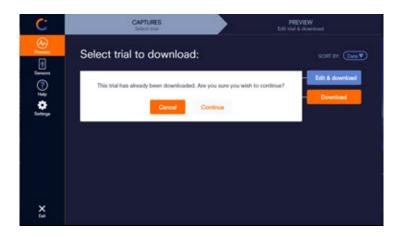


Edit a downloaded trial

To change a trial that you have downloaded (for example, if you want to crop the trial), provided that you haven't deleted the data from the sensor, you can redownload the trial and make the required changes.

1. With the relevant sensor connected, select **Process** and on the **Captures** tab, select the required trial.

A message notifies you that this session has already been downloaded and asks if you want to continue.



2. Click Continue.

You can then edit the trial as required and download in the same way as the original download (see Download a trial from the sensors, page 75).

if you haven't changed the session/trial name and Save location, the trial export files are only differentiated by their download time.



Manage regions of interest

Capture.U Desktop enables you to view and, if required, to edit or delete regions of interest that were generated during data captured to sensor, prior to data export.

You can also create new regions of interest in Capture.U Desktop.

View and edit regions of interest

- Ensure your sensors are connected to Capture.U Desktop (see Connect sensors to Capture.U Desktop, page 72), and that you've selected the relevant trial and clicked Edit & download (see Download a trial from the sensors, page 75).
- 2. On the **Preview** tab, any regions of interest that were defined during capture are displayed, both within the graph and on the **Regions of interest** tab at the bottom left.





3. To edit a region of interest, either click its name on the **Regions of interest** tab or click the relevant Edit (pencil) icon.



- 4. In the Edit region of interest dialog box, you can change the Start time and End time. To do this, either:
 - Enter new times in the **Start time** and **End time** boxes or
 - On the graph, drag the start and end time.



Note that if necessary, the regions can overlap.

5. When you're happy with your changes, click Save.



Delete regions of interest

You can delete regions of interest that were created during capture and any created later, with Capture.U Desktop.

To delete regions of interest:

• On the Regions of interest tab, go to the relevant line and click the trash icon.

 As soon as you click the trash icon, the region of interest is immediately deleted with no further warning.
 You can recover deleted regions of interest only if they were created during data capture. To do this, exit Capture.U Desktop and restart.





Create regions of interest

You can create regions of interest in Capture.U Desktop, whether or not you created any during the original capture to sensor. If necessary, the regions you create can overlap existing regions.

1. On the Regions of interest tab, click +ADD.



2. In the Add region of interest dialog box, enter a name for the region of interest and specify a start and end time.



To do this, either:

- Enter new times in the **Start time** and **End time** boxes or
- On the graph, drag to select the region.



3. When you've finished adding the new region of interest, click **Save**. The newly created region of interest is displayed on the graph and as a new line on the **Regions of interest** tab.



Export regions of interest

You can export regions of interest either by using the Edit & download option, or by ensuring the settings are as required on the Settings tab and then using the one-click Download option.

To export regions of interest via Edit & download:

 Ensure your sensors are connected to Capture.U Desktop (see Connect sensors to Capture.U Desktop, page 72), and that you've selected the relevant trial and clicked Edit & download (see Download a trial from the sensors, page 75).



2. On the Preview tab, go to the Export settings.



3. In the Export settings, choose either Full trial or By regions, or both.



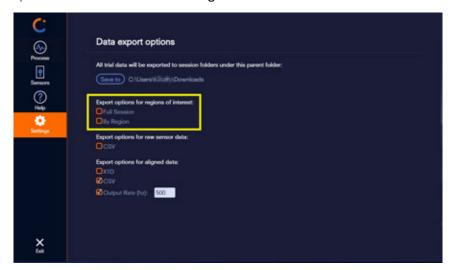
Select the relevant options to export the required output from your trial:

- Full Trial (exports all the trial data, including any regions of interest, although if the trial is cropped, only data from the non-cropped region is exported)
 - Raw data Exports the full trial raw data (may be a cropped trial)
 - Aligned data Exports the full trial raw data (may be a cropped trial) aligned to the specified output rate (Hz)
 - X1D Exports the full trial raw aligned data (may be a cropped trial) at the specified output rate (Hz). Note that no region of interest information will be displayed in Vicon Nexus.
 - _notes.txt Provides trial information (data capture timestamp, exported cropped trial information, timestamps for each region of interest)
- By Regions (exports the trial data from any regions of interest only)
 - Raw data Exports the raw data from regions of interest only
 - Aligned data Exports the aligned raw data from regions of interest only
 - _notes.txt Provides trial information (data capture timestamp, exported cropped trial information, timestamps for each region of interest)
- 4. When you have finished specifying the required export and output settings, click **Download**.



To export regions of interest via one-click Download:

If you're using the Download option to export regions of interest (see Download with a single click, page 91), before you click Download, make sure the required options are selected in the Settings.



For details of what can be exported, see the previous Step 3, page 107.

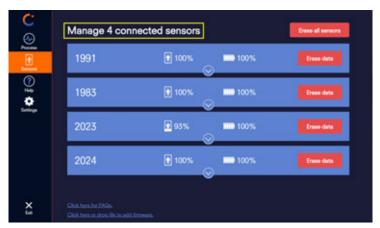


Manage connected sensors

To manage connected sensors, in the main Capture.U Desktop window, click Sensors.

From here you can update the firmware (see Update sensor firmware, page 114), delete data from the sensors (see Erase data from sensors, page 111), and display detailed information about each one.

At the top left of the window, the number of connected sensors is displayed.



For each connected sensor, the following information is displayed (left to right):

- Sensor ID number
- Percentage of storage available for the sensor
- Battery percentage. Connected sensors are charged if they are not already fully charged.

For further information, click the downward arrow.





The following details are displayed:

- Sessions: Number of recorded trials on the sensor
- Firmware version





Erase data from sensors

To remove unwanted data from your sensors, you can delete it in one of these ways:

- Erase data from a single sensor, page 112
- Erase data from all connected sensors, page 113



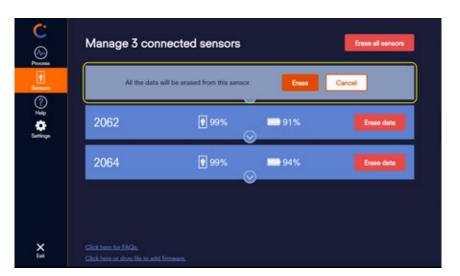
Erase data from a single sensor

To erase data from one or more sensors, you can delete the data using the relevant Erase button on the **Sensors** tab.

To erase data from a sensor:

- 1. Ensure the sensor(s) from which you want to erase data is connected.
- 2. Click Sensors and then for the required sensor, click Erase data.

 A message notifies you that all data will be erased from the sensor and you're given the opportunity to confirm or cancel.



To delete the data from the sensor, click Erase.
 When the data has been erased from the sensor, the Erase button is disabled and if you click the down arrow, you can see that the Sessions information now shows a zero.

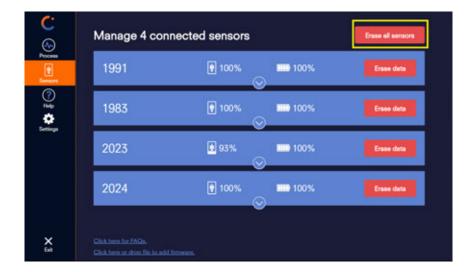




Erase data from all connected sensors

To erase sensor data from all connected sensors:

• On the Sensors tab, click Erase all sensors.



(i) If the firmware for any of the selected sensors needs updating, you are alerted that the data cannot be not erased from those sensors until the firmware is updated.



Update sensor firmware

Capture.U Desktop enables you to upgrade your Blue Trident sensors to the latest firmware.

To update sensor firmware:

- If your sensors aren't plugged in, connect them to the computer (see Connect sensors to Capture.U Desktop, page 72) and launch Capture.U Desktop.
 To let you know that firmware needs to be upgraded, the Sensors icon displays a red circle at the top right.
- Click Sensors on the left.
 On the Sensors tab, the connected sensors display a red circle at the top left of each connected sensor display and Capture. U Desktop informs you that the connected sensor(s) require a firmware upgrade.



- Downgrading sensor firmware
 - If you're using second-generation Blue Trident sensors, do not downgrade your firmware, even if prompted to do so by Capture.U Desktop.
 - If you have first-generation Blue Trident sensors, you can safely
 downgrade their firmware, if necessary. However, as Capture.U 1.3.1
 Desktop is not compatible with firmware earlier than 10.#, if you
 downgrade the firmware from version 10, you must uninstall
 Capture.U 1.3.1 and use an earlier version of Capture.U.



- 3. Follow the onscreen instructions by restarting each sensor, one at a time, holding down the button on the sensor's cradle for 10 seconds. The status changes to Waiting for sensor to restart for firmware update and then Firmware update in progress, ending with a Success! status and a final reboot of the sensor.
- 4. When the firmware has finished updating, you can expand the displayed information to view the updated firmware number on the **Sensors** tab.



- 5. If other sensors need to have their firmware upgraded, repeat the above steps for each one.
 - If one or more sensors fails to upgrade, try disconnecting the sensor(s) from the computer and entering bootloader mode. To do this, hold down the USB adapter button on the sensor for at least 10 seconds. Release the button and wait 60 seconds for the sensor to exit bootloader mode, then reconnect and relaunch Capture.U Desktop. Retry upgrading the firmware as described above.
- 6. You can now download trials that were captured in To Sensor mode (see Download a trial from the sensors, page 75 and Capture to sensor, page 18).



Load updated firmware (10.#) to upgrade Blue Trident sensors

If new Blue Trident sensor firmware becomes available (that is, firmware later than 10.0.1), add this file to Capture.U Desktop either by clicking or dropping the firmware file onto the **Sensors** tab.



To revert back to 10.0.1 firmware, remove the added firmware file by deleting the firmware file located in:

C:\Users\Username \AppData\Roaming\Capture.UDesktop\firmware



Get help on Capture.U Desktop

For more help on using Capture.U Desktop, you can select an option from its Help menu. You can also generate a log file to send to Vicon Support.

- Get help on using Capture.U Desktop, page 117
- Generate a log file for troubleshooting, page 118

Get help on using Capture.U Desktop

1. Start Capture.U Desktop and click Help.



- 2. Choose from the following options:
 - Guides* Visit the Vicon IMU documentation web page¹⁵.
 - FAQs* Visit the Vicon FAQs web page 16.
 - Support* Visit the Vicon Support web page 17.
 - Start walkthrough. Launch a quick tour of Capture.U Desktop.

 To end the walkthrough at any stage, click Help and then click End walkthrough.
 - Version check. Click the version number (bottom right) to display more detailed version information about Capture.U Desktop.

^{*} Internet access required

¹⁵ https://docs.vicon.com/display/IMU/IMU+documentation

¹⁶ https://www.vicon.com/faqs/

¹⁷ https://www.vicon.com/support/



Generate a log file for troubleshooting

If you need to send a detailed log file to Support, you can use command line options to generate a log file and to specify its level of reporting and location. Log files can be extremely useful in troubleshooting an issue in Capture.U Desktop.

Log files, which are readable text files, are kept for each day the system is used. No more than 10 files are kept on disk.

- Generate log files in the default location, page 118
- Specify a custom location for log files, page 119

Generate log files in the default location

To generate the log files in their default locations:

- On Windows, to access the log files:
 - a. In a Command Prompt window, run these commands:

```
cd C:\Users\UserName\AppData\Local\Programs\captureu-
desktop
then
```

then

```
"Capture.U Desktop.exe" --loglevel debug
```

- b. To find the log files, go the following default location:C:\Users\UserName\AppData\Roaming\Capture.U Desktop\logs
- On Mac, to access the log files:
 - a. In the Terminal, run this command:

```
open Capture.U\ Desktop.app --args --loglevel debug
```

- b. To find the log files, go the following default location:
 - ~/Library/Application Support/Capture.U Desktop/Logs



Specify a custom location for log files

To specify a custom path for log files:

On Windows:

Open a Command Prompt window and enter the following:

```
cd C:\Users\ UserName \AppData\Local\Programs\captureu-
desktop
```

then

```
"Capture.U Desktop.exe" --loglevel debug --logdir
"PathToLogfile"
```

For example, to specify that detailed log files are saved to a folder that you created called *logs* on your Windows Desktop, enter the following command:

```
"Capture.U Desktop.exe" --loglevel debug --logdir "C: \Users\ UserName \Desktop\logs"
```

On Mac:

In the Terminal, enter the following:

```
open Capture.U\ Desktop.app --args --loglevel debug --logdir "PathToLogfile"
```

For example, to specify that detailed log files are saved to a folder that you created called *logs* on your Mac desktop, enter the following command:

```
open Capture.U\ Desktop.app --args --loglevel debug --logdir "Users/ UserName /Desktop/logs"
```